



## Morphological and phylogenetic data do not support the split of *Alexandrium* into four genera

Kenneth Neil Mertens<sup>a,\*</sup>, Masao Adachi<sup>b</sup>, Donald M. Anderson<sup>c</sup>, Christine J. Band-Schmidt<sup>d</sup>, Isabel Bravo<sup>e</sup>, Michael L. Brosnahan<sup>c</sup>, Christopher J.S. Bolch<sup>f</sup>, António J. Calado<sup>g</sup>, M. Consuelo Carbonell-Moore<sup>h</sup>, Nicolas Chomérat<sup>a</sup>, Malte Elbrächter<sup>i</sup>, Rosa Isabel Figueroa<sup>e</sup>, Santiago Fraga<sup>j</sup>, Ismael Gárate-Lizárraga<sup>k</sup>, Esther Garcés<sup>l</sup>, Haifeng Gu<sup>m</sup>, Gustaaf Hallegraeff<sup>n</sup>, Philipp Hess<sup>o</sup>, Mona Hoppenrath<sup>p</sup>, Takeo Horiguchi<sup>q</sup>, Mitsunori Iwataki<sup>r</sup>, Uwe John<sup>s</sup>, Anke Kremp<sup>t</sup>, Jacob Larsen<sup>u</sup>, Chui Pin Leaw<sup>v</sup>, Zhun Li<sup>w</sup>, Po Teen Lim<sup>v</sup>, Wayne Litaker<sup>x</sup>, Lincoln MacKenzie<sup>y</sup>, Estelle Masseret<sup>z</sup>, Kazumi Matsuoka<sup>aa</sup>, Øjvind Moestrup<sup>u</sup>, Marina Montresor<sup>ab</sup>, Satoshi Nagai<sup>ac</sup>, Elisabeth Nézan<sup>a,ad</sup>, Tomohiro Nishimura<sup>y</sup>, Yuri B. Okolodkov<sup>ae</sup>, Tatiana Yu. Orlova<sup>af</sup>, Albert Reñé<sup>l</sup>, Nagore Sampedro<sup>l</sup>, Cecilia Teodora Satta<sup>ag</sup>, Hyeon Ho Shin<sup>ah</sup>, Raffaele Siano<sup>ai</sup>, Kirsty F. Smith<sup>y</sup>, Karen Steidinger<sup>aj</sup>, Yoshihito Takano<sup>ak</sup>, Urban Tillmann<sup>s</sup>, Jennifer Wolny<sup>al</sup>, Aika Yamaguchi<sup>q</sup>, Shauna Murray<sup>am</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Ifremer, LER BO, Station de Biologie Marine, Place de la Croix, BP40537, F-29185 Concarneau Cedex, France

<sup>b</sup> Laboratory of Aquatic Environmental Science (LAQUES), Faculty of Agriculture and Marine Science, Kochi University, 200 Otsu, Monobe, Nankoku, Kochi 783-8502, Japan

<sup>c</sup> Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, Woods Hole, MA 02543, USA

<sup>d</sup> Departamento de Plancton y Ecología Marina, Instituto Politécnico Nacional, Centro Interdisciplinario de Ciencias Marinas (IPN-CICIMAR), La Paz, B.C.S. 23096, Mexico

<sup>e</sup> Instituto Español de Oceanografía (IEO), Subida a Radio Faro 50, 36390 Vigo, Spain

<sup>f</sup> Institute for Marine & Antarctic Studies, University of Tasmania, Locked Bag 1370, Launceston TAS 7250, Australia

<sup>g</sup> Department of Biology and GeoBioTec Research Unit, University of Aveiro, P-3810-193 Aveiro, Portugal

<sup>h</sup> Department of Botany and Plant Pathology, College of Agricultural Sciences, Oregon State University, Corvallis, OR 97331-2902, USA

<sup>i</sup> Alfred-Wegener-Institut, Helmholtz-Zentrum für Polar- und Meeresforschung Sylt, Hafenstr. 43, 25992 List/Sylt, Germany

<sup>j</sup> Praza Mestra Manuela 1, 36340 Nigrán, Spain

<sup>k</sup> Instituto Politécnico Nacional, Centro Interdisciplinario de Ciencias Marinas, Apartado Postal 592, Col. Centro, La Paz, B.C.S. 23000, Mexico

<sup>l</sup> Departament de Biologia Marina i Oceanografia, Institut de Ciències del Mar, Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas (CSIC), Pg. Marítim de la Barceloneta 37-49, 08003 Barcelona, Spain

<sup>m</sup> Third Institute of Oceanography, Ministry of Natural Resources, Xiamen 361005, China

<sup>n</sup> Institute for Marine and Antarctic Studies, University of Tasmania, Private Bag 129, Hobart, Tasmania 7001, Australia

<sup>o</sup> Ifremer, DYNECO, Laboratoire Phycotoxines, Rue de l'Île d'Yeu, 44311 Nantes, France

<sup>p</sup> Senckenberg am Meer, German Center for Marine Biodiversity Research, Wilhelmshaven, Germany

<sup>q</sup> Department of Biological Sciences, Faculty of Science, Hokkaido University, North 10, West 8, Sapporo 060-0810, Hokkaido, Japan

<sup>r</sup> Asian Natural Environmental Science Center, The University of Tokyo, Bunkyo, Tokyo 113-8657, Japan

<sup>s</sup> Alfred-Wegener-Institut, Helmholtz-Zentrum für Polar- und Meeresforschung, Bremerhaven, Germany

<sup>t</sup> Leibniz Institut für Ostseeforschung Warnemünde, Seestr. 15, 18119 Rostock, Germany

<sup>u</sup> Marine Biological Section, Department of Biology, University of Copenhagen, Universitetsparken 4, DK-2100 Copenhagen Ø, Denmark

<sup>v</sup> Bachok Marine Research Station, Institute of Ocean and Earth Sciences, University of Malaya, 16310 Bachok, Kelantan, Malaysia

<sup>w</sup> Biological Resource Center/Korean Collection for Type Cultures (KCTC), Korea Research Institute of Bioscience and Biotechnology, Jeongup 56212, Republic of Korea

<sup>x</sup> CSS Inc. Under contract to NOS/NOAA, Center for Coastal Fisheries and Habitat Research, 101 Pivers Island Road, Beaufort, NC 28516, USA

<sup>y</sup> Coastal & Freshwater Group, Cawthron Institute, Private Bag 2, 98 Halifax Street East, Nelson 7042, New Zealand

<sup>z</sup> MARBEC, Université de Montpellier, CNRS, Ifremer, IRD, Montpellier, France

<sup>aa</sup> C/O Institute for East China Sea Research, Nagasaki University, 1551-7 Taira-machi, Nagasaki 851-2213, Japan

<sup>ab</sup> Stazione Zoologica Anton Dohrn, Villa Comunale, 80121 Naples, Italy

<sup>ac</sup> National Research Institute of Fisheries Science, 2-12-4 Fukuura, Kanazawa-ku, Yokohama, Kanagawa 236-8648, Japan

<sup>ad</sup> National Museum of Natural History, DGD-REVE, Station de Biologie Marine de Concarneau, Place de la Croix, 29900 Concarneau, France

<sup>ae</sup> Universidad Veracruzana, Instituto de Ciencias Marinas y Pesquerías, Laboratorio de Botánica Marina y Planctología, Calle Mar Mediterráneo No. 314, Fracc. Costa Verde, C.P. 94294 Boca del Río, Veracruz, Mexico

<sup>af</sup> A.V. Zhirmunsky National Scientific Center of Marine Biology of the Far Eastern Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Palchevskogo Street, 17, Vladivostok 690041, Russia

\* Corresponding author.

E-mail address: [Kenneth.mertens@ifremer.fr](mailto:Kenneth.mertens@ifremer.fr) (K.N. Mertens).